

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 274

92ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE BYRD.

Read 1st time January 23, 2003, and copies ordered printed.

STEPHEN S. DAVIS, Chief Clerk

1187L.011

AN ACT

To amend chapter 383, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to medical malpractice insurance rates.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 383, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be
2 known as section 383.200, to read as follows:

**383.200. 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 383.037 and 383.160, no
2 insurer shall issue or sell in the state of Missouri a policy insuring a health care provider,
3 as defined in section 538.205, RSMo, for damages for personal injury or death arising out
4 of the rendering of or failure to render health care services, unless the rates for such policy
5 are approved by the director of the department of insurance.**

**6 2. The director of the department of insurance shall review and approve or reject
7 rates pursuant to subsection 1 of this section based on the following factors:**

**8 (1) Rates shall not be excessive or inadequate, nor shall they be unfairly
9 discriminatory;**

**10 (2) No rate shall be held to be excessive unless such rate is unreasonably high for
11 the insurance provided with respect to the classification to which such rate is applicable;**

**12 (3) No rate shall be held to be inadequate unless such rate is unreasonably low for
13 the insurance provided with respect to the classification to which such rate is applicable;**

**14 (4) Rates shall be based on Missouri loss experience and not the insurance
15 company's or the insurance industry's loss experiences in states other than Missouri unless
16 the failure to do so jeopardizes the financial stability of the insurer; provided however, that
17 loss experiences relating to the specific proposed insured occurring outside the state of
18 Missouri may be considered in allowing a surcharge to such insured's premium rate;**

19 **(5) Investment income or investment losses of the insurance company for the ten-**
20 **year period prior to the request for rate approval may be considered in reviewing rates.**
21 **Investment income or investment losses for a period of less than ten years shall not be**
22 **considered in reviewing rates. Industry-wide investment income or investment losses for**
23 **the ten-year period prior to the request for rate approval may be considered for any**
24 **insurance company that has not been authorized to issue insurance for more than ten**
25 **years;**

26 **(6) The locale in which the health care practice is occurring;**

27 **(7) Inflation;**

28 **(8) Reasonable administrative costs of the insurer;**

29 **(9) Reasonable costs of defense of claims against Missouri health care providers;**

30 **(10) A reasonable rate of return on investment for the owners or shareholders of**
31 **the insurer when compared to other similar investments at the time of the rate request;**
32 **except that, such factor shall not be used to offset losses in other states or in activities of the**
33 **insurer other than the sale of policies of insurance to Missouri health care providers; and**

34 **(11) Any other reasonable factors may be considered in the approval or rejection**
35 **of the rate request.**

36 **3. Rate approval requests may be approved or denied based on any subcategory**
37 **or subspecialty of the health care industry that the director determines to be reasonable.**

38 **4. The insurer may charge any reasonable additional premium or grant any**
39 **reasonable discount rate to any health care provider based on the following criteria as it**
40 **relates to a specified insured health care provider or other specific health care providers**
41 **within the specific insured's employ or business entity:**

42 **(1) Loss experiences;**

43 **(2) Training and experience;**

44 **(3) Number of employees of the insured entity;**

45 **(4) Availability of equipment, capital, or hospital privileges;**

46 **(5) Loss prevention measures taken by the insured;**

47 **(6) The number and extent of claims not resulting in losses;**

48 **(7) The specialty or subspecialty of the health care provider;**

49 **(8) Access to equipment and hospital privileges; and**

50 **(9) Any other factors determined to be reasonable by the director.**

51 **5. Any rate application shall be deemed approved if not rejected within sixty days,**
52 **unless the director extends such period due to the applicant's failure to timely provide**
53 **requested information.**

54 **6. The director of the department of insurance shall annually provide the governor**

55 and the general assembly a report as to the rate increases or decreases of the rates
56 approved pursuant to this section and the number of requests disapproved pursuant to this
57 section.

58 7. As used in this section, "insurer" includes every insurance company authorized
59 to transact business in this state, every unauthorized insurance company transacting
60 business pursuant to chapter 384, RSMo, every risk retention group, every insurance
61 company issuing policies or providing benefits to or through a purchasing group, and any
62 other person providing insurance coverage in this state.

63 8. The director of the department of insurance shall promulgate rules for the
64 enforcement of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
65 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become
66 effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536,
67 RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are
68 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to
69 chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule
70 are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any
71 rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2003, shall be invalid and void.